

Takaoka Toko Group

FY2024 (Fiscal year ended on March 31, 2025) Supplementary Briefing Material on Financial Results



May 23, 2025

TSE Prime Market (6617)

Takashi Ichinose

President and Representative Director





Note: This document has been translated from the Japanese original for reference purposes only. In the event of any discrepancy between this translated document and the Japanese original, the original shall prevail.

<u>Financial Results Overview</u> <u>for the Fiscal Year Ended on March 31, 2025</u>

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- 2. FY2024 Performance of Business Segments < YoY Analysis>
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1. FY2024 Business Results <YoY Analysis>



- Consolidated net sales were 106,624 million yen, down 0.7% YoY, mainly due to decreases in sales across
 Electric Equipment Business segment (Impact of suspension from bidding participation due to inappropriate
 incidents) and Applied Optics Inspection System Business segment, despite increases in sales for Metering
 Business segment and GX Solution Business segment.
- In terms of profit, due to the decrease in sales of the above-mentioned electric equipment business segment and applied optical inspection system businesses segment, coupled with the increased burden of research and development expenses, operating profit was 6,094 million yen (YoY decrease of 26.1%), operating income was 6,302 million yen (YoY decrease of 21.4%), and net income attributable to parent company shareholders was 3,824 million yen (YoY decrease of 18.1%), all resulting in profit declines.
- The impact on income and expenditure due to inappropriate incidents (such as increased costs related to investigation measures and suspension of bid participation for some products) includes a decrease in sales revenue by 3 billion 400 million yen and a decrease in operating profit by 2 billion 500 million yen.

(In millions of yen)

	FY2024 Actual (A)	FY2023 Actual (B)	Increase (A)-(B)	YoY
Net sales*	106,624	107,378	(754)	(0.7%)
Operating income	6,094	8,247	(2,152)	(26.1%)
Ordinary income	6,302	8,017	(1,714)	(21.4%)
Profit attributable to owners of parent	3,824	4,668	(844)	(18.1%)
*Of which, net sales related to TEPCO Power Grid Inc.	44,969	45,660	(691)	(1.5%)
Net sales composition of TEPCO Power Grid Inc.	42.2%	42.5%	(0.3%)	(0.8%)
Orders received	106,312	114,417	(8,105)	(7.1%)



1. FY2024 Business Results Business Portfolio (FY2024 Net Sales)



Applied Optics Inspection System Business Segment

Applied optic inspection system (3D inspection systems)

2% (3%)

Other Businesses

1% (1%)

Real estate leasing

GX Solution Business Segment

10% (10%)

EMS-related products (automated metering system for apartment houses/tenants, automatic environmental control system to save electricity and energy for lighting and air conditioning), charging infrastructure (quick charger for electronic vehicles, V2H), smart grid-& proposal-related business, etc.

[Consolidated subsidiary] MintWave Co., Ltd.

Metering Business Segment

31% (28%)

Smart meters

Voltage transformers for metering General-purpose transformers Electricity meter replacement work etc.

[Consolidated subsidiaries]
WATT LINE SERVICE Co., Ltd.
Toko Electric (Suzhou) Co., Ltd.
Toshiba Toko Meter Systems Co., Ltd.

FY2024 Net sales
Segment composition

106,600 (107,400) Power plant equipment (high voltage transformer, switching equipment, control equipment), power distribution equipment (switches, pole-mounted transformers), power systems, disconnectors, construction for receiving substations, etc.

[Consolidated subsidiaries]
TAKAOKA ENGINEERING CO., LTD
TAKAOKA CHEMICAL CO., LTD.
Toko Kizai Corporation

Electric Equipment Business Segment

56% (58%)

(In millions of yen)

The number in () is FY2023 sales and composition ratio.

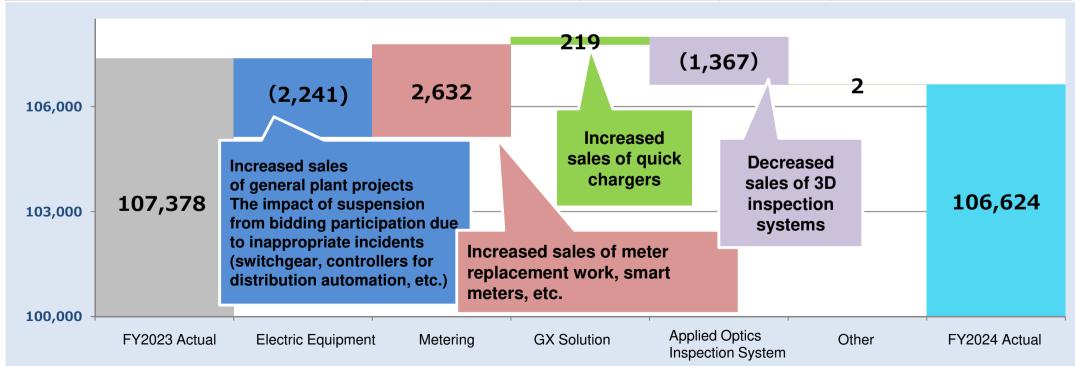
1. FY2024 Business Results: Net sales <YoY Analysis>



[Net sales by segment]

(In millions of yen)

	FY2024		FY2023		YoY	
Segment	Amount (A)	Ratio	Amount (B)	Ratio	Change (A)-(B)	Percent change
Electric Equipment Business	59,878	56.1%	62,120	57.9%	(2,241)	(3.6%)
Metering Business	33,234	31.2%	30,601	28.5%	+2,632	+8.6%
GX Solution Business	10,553	9.9%	10,334	9.6%	+219	+2.1%
Applied Optics Inspection System Business	1,979	1.9%	3,346	3.1%	(1,367)	(40.9%)
Other (real estate leasing)	978	0.9%	975	0.9%	+2	+0.3%
Net sales by segment: Total	106,624	_	107,378	_	(754)	(0.7%)

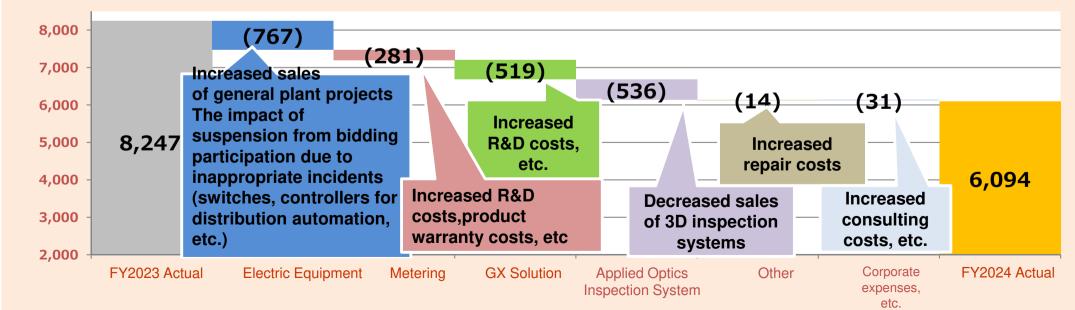


1. FY2024 Business Results: Income <YoY Analysis>



[Income by segment] (In millions of yen)

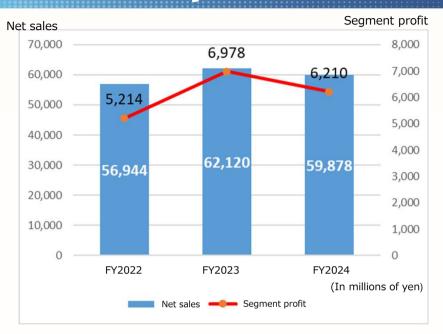
	FY2024		FY2023		YoY	
Segment	Amount (A)	Profit margin	Amount (B)	Profit margin	Change (A)-(B)	Percent change
Electric Equipment Business	6,210	+10.4%	6,978	+11.2%	(767)	(11.0%)
Metering Business	4,378	+13.2%	4,659	+15.2%	(281)	(6.0%)
GX Solution Business	(206)	(2.0%)	313	+3.0%	(519)	(166.1%)
Applied Optics Inspection System Business	238	+12.1%	775	+23.2%	(536)	(69.2%)
Other (real estate leasing)	633	+64.8%	648	+66.5%	(14)	(2.3%)
Income by segment: Total	11,254	+10.6%	13,375	+12.5%	(2,121)	(15.9%)
Corporate expenses, etc. (incl. consolidated adjustments)	(5,160)	_	(5,128)		(31)	_
Operating income	6,094	+5.7%	8,247	+7.7%	(2,152)	(26.1%)

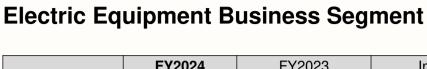




2. Performance of Business Segments <YoY Analysis>







(In millions of yen)

	FY2024 Actual (A)	FY2023 Actual (B)	Increase (A) – (B)	YoY (%)
Net sales	59,878	62,120	(2,241)	(3.6%)
Segment profit	6,210	6,978	(767)	(11.0%)

Net sales [Reason behind increase]] General plant projects and regional power disconnectors
[Reason behind decrease] Impact of bid participation suspension due to inappropriate incidents
(switches, controllers for distribution automation, etc.), overseas
construction projects and pole-mounted transformers

Profit

[Reason behind increase] Increased sales of general plant projects and regional power disconnectors

[Reason behind decrease] Impact of bid participation suspension due to inappropriate incidents (switches, controllers for distribution automation, etc.) Decreased sales of overseas construction projects and pole-mounted transformers

Seament profit Net sales 4,659 35,000 5,000 4,378 4.500 30.000 4,000 25,000 3,500 3,000 20,000 2,337 2,500 33,234 30,601 15,000 27,953 2,000 1.500 10,000 1,000 5.000 500 0 FY2022 FY2023 FY2024 (In millions of yen) Segment profit

Metering Business Segment

(In millions of yen)

	FY2024 Actual (A)	FY2023 Actual (B)	Increase (A) – (B)	YoY (%)
Net sales	33,234	30,601	+2,632	+8.6%
Segment profit	4,378	4,659	(281)	(6.0%)

Net sales

[Reason behind increase] Electric meter replacement work, smart meters, and instrument transformers

[Reason behind decrease] -

Profit

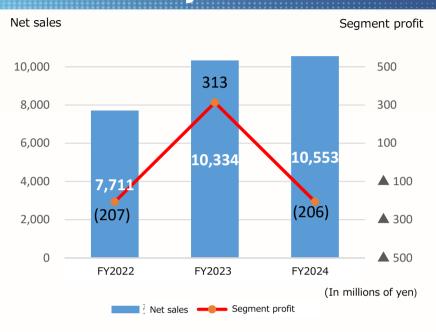
[Reason behind increase] Increased sales of electric meter replacement work, smart meters, and instrument transformers

[Reason behind decrease] Increased R&D costs, product warranty costs, etc.

TAKAOKA TOKO CO., LTD.

2. Performance of Business Segments <YoY Analysis>





GX Solution Business Segment

(In millions of yen)

	FY2024 Actual (A)	FY2023 Actual (B)	Increase (A) – (B)	YoY (%)
Net sales	10,553	10,334	+219	+2.1%
Segment profit	(206)	313	(519)	(166.1%)

Net sales

[Reason behind increase] Quick chargers, EMS-related business [Reason behind decrease] PPP/PFI

Profit

[Reason behind increase] Increased sales of quick chargers and EMS-related products [Reason behind decrease] Decreased sales of PPP/PFI,Increased R&D costs



Applied Optics Inspection System Business Segment

(In millions of yen)

	FY2024 Actual (A)	FY2023 Actual (B)	Increase (A) – (B)	YoY (%)
Net sales	1,979	3,346	(1,367)	(40.9%)
Segment profit	238	775	(536)	(69.2%)

Net sales

[Reason behind increase] -

[Reason behind decrease] 3D inspection systems

Profit

[Reason behind increase] -

[Reason behind decrease] Decreased sales of 3D inspection systems

3. FY2024 Business Results



< Comparison with Forecast (Disclosed on October 28, 2024)>

Both net sales and profit increased, driven by smart meters and others in the Metering Business and power substation equipment for general plant projects despite decreased sales of 3D inspection systems

(In millions of yen)

		FY2024 Actual (A)	FY2024 Forecast (B)	Increase (A)-(B)	Compared to budget
Ne	et sales*	106,624	106,000	+624	+0.6%
_	Electric Equipment Business	59,878	59,492	+386	+0.6%
Breakdown	Metering Business	33,234	32,818	+416	+1.3%
] Xg	GX Solution Business	10,553	10,612	(59)	(0.6%)
3re	Applied Optics Inspection System Business	1,979	2,100	(121)	(5.8%)
	Other (Real estate leasing)	978	978	(0)	(0.0%)
Op	erating income	6,094	5,000	+1,094	+21.9%
	Electric Equipment Business	6,210	5,734	+476	+8.3%
N C	Metering Business	4,378	4,226	+152	+3.6%
Breakdown	GX Solution Business	(206)	(318)	+112	(35.3%)
eak	Applied Optics Inspection System Business	238	230	+8	+3.5%
B B	Other (Real estate leasing)	633	611	+22	+3.5%
	Corporate expenses, etc.	(5,160)	(5,483)	+323	(5.9%)
Or	dinary income	6,302	5,200	+1,102	+21.2%
Pro	ofit attributable to owners of parent	3,824	3,200	+624	+19.5%
*	Of which, net sales related to TEPCO Power Grid Inc.	44,969	45,660	(691)	(1.5%)
	Net sales composition of TEPCO Power Grid Inc.	42.2%	43.1%	(0.9%)	_



4. FY2024 Investment Performance (Capital Investments, Research & Development)

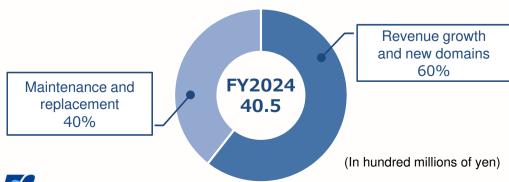


Capital investments

(In hundred millions of yen)

	FY2024 Actual (A)	FY2023 Actual (B)	Increase (A-B)
Revenue growth and new domains	24.5	12.0	+12.5
Maintenance and replacement	16.0	12.4	+3.6
Total	40.5	24.5	+16.0

Type		Details
Revenue growth and new domains	•	Production facilities of next-generation smart meters
11	•	Building facilities for DSO system development
Maintenance and replacement	•	Seismic retrofitting of Oyama Plant
11	•	Updating of testing equipment for trace PCB devices



Research & Development

(In hundred millions of yen)

	FY2024 Actual (A)	FY2023 Actual (B)	Increase (A-B)
New domains	28.8	22.4	+6.4
Core businesses	8.8	10.0	(1.2)
Total	37.6	32.4	+5.2

Type

Details

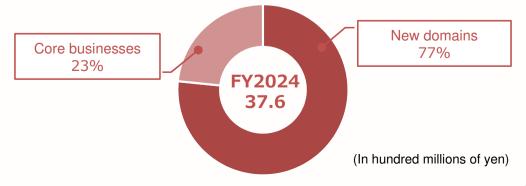
New domains

Development of next-generation smart meters

Development of new type of quick chargers for EVs

Development of system equipment for digital substations

Development of internal sensor-equipped voltage regulator



5. FY2025 Business Forecast



As for the future earnings forecast, In the current consolidation accounting fiscal year FY2024, the suspension from participating in bids for distribution equipment (such as pole-mounted switches and controllers for distribution automation) due to a series of inappropriate incidents has been lifted. However, for some substation equipment products with long lead times exceeding one year (such as extra-high-voltage transformers), we anticipate the impact of missed bidding opportunities before the suspension was lifted in the next consolidation accounting fiscal year FY2025.

Also, considering the investment plans of our largest customer, the Tokyo Electric Power Group, which accounts for about 40% of our consolidated sales revenue, we anticipate the impact on the order volume of our delivered items and project a slight increase in sales revenue for FY2025, with projected profits at each stage expected to remain almost flat compared to FY2024. In FY2024, we expect net sales of 108,000 million yen, operating income of 6,200 million yen, ordinary income of 6,300 million yen, and profit attributable to owners of parent of 3,900 million yen. (In millions of yen)

	FY2025 Forecast (A)	FY2024 Actual (B)	Increase (A)-(B)	YoY
Net sales*	108,000	106,624	+1,376	+1.3%
Operating income	6,200	6,094	+106	+1.7%
Ordinary income	6,300	6,302	(2)	(0.0%)
Profit attributable to owners of parent	3,900	3,824	+76	+2.0%
*Of which, net sales related to TEPCO Power Grid	43,500	44,969	(1,469)	(3.3%)
Net sales composition of TEPCO Power Grid	40.3%	42.2%	(1.9%)	(4.5%)
Orders received	109,700	106,312	+3,388	+3.2%

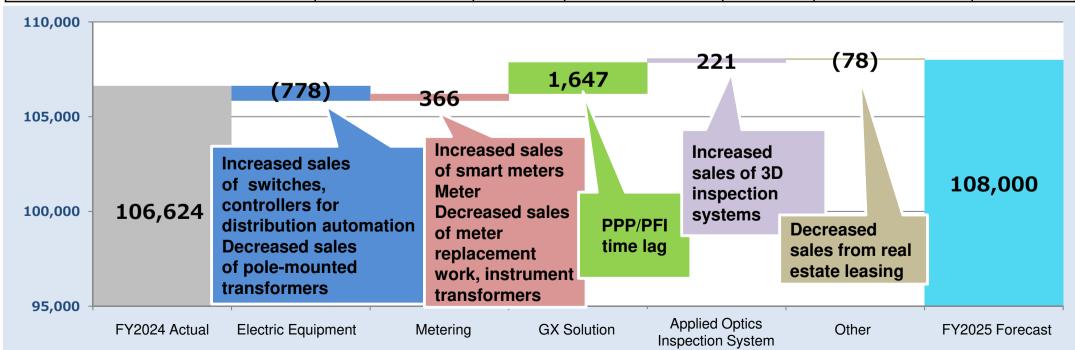
5. FY2025 Business Forecast: Net Sales



[Net sales by segment]

(In millions of yen)

	FY2025		FY2024		YoY	
Segment	Amount (A)	Ratio	Amount (B)	Ratio	Increase (A)-(B)	Percent change
Electric Equipment Business	59,100	54.8%	59,878	56.1%	(778)	(1.3%)
Metering Business	33,600	31.1%	33,234	31.2%	+366	+1.1%
GX Solution Business	12,200	11.3%	10,553	9.9%	+1,647	+15.6%
Applied Optics Inspection System Business	2,200	2.0%	1,979	1.9%	+221	+11.2%
Other (real estate leasing)	900	0.8%	978	0.9%	(78)	(8.0%)
Net sales by segment: Total	108,000	_	106,624	_	+1,376	+1.3%



TAKAOKA TOKO CO., LTD.

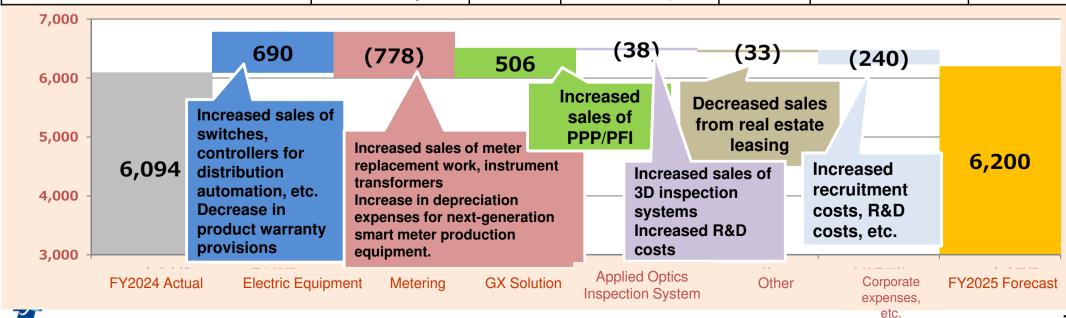
5. FY2025 Business Forecast: Income



[Income by segment]

(In millions of yen)

	FY2025		FY2024		YoY	
Segment	Amount (A)	Ratio	Amount (B)	Ratio	Increase (A)-(B)	Percent change
Electric Equipment Business	6,900	+11.7%	6,210	+10.4%	+690	+11.1%
Metering Business	3,600	+10.7%	4,378	+13.2%	(778)	(17.8%)
GX Solution Business	300	+2.5%	(206)	(2.0%)	+ 506	_
Applied Optics Inspection System Business	200	+9.1%	238	+12.1%	(38)	(16.0%)
Other (real estate leasing)	600	+66.7%	633	+64.8%	(33)	(5.2%)
Income by segment: Total	11,600	+10.7%	11,254	+10.6%	+346	+3.1%
Corporate expenses, etc. (incl. consolidated adjustments)	(5,400)	_	(5,160)	_	(240)	_
Operating income	6,200	+5.7%	6,094	+5.7%	+106	+1.7%



6. FY2025 Investment Plans (Capital Investments, Research & Development)

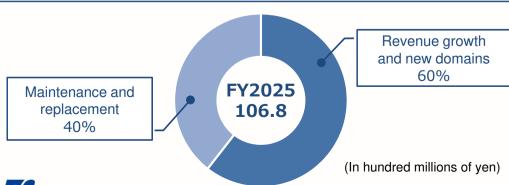


Capital investments

(In hundred millions of yen)

	FY2025 Plan (A)	FY2024 Actual (B)	Increase (A-B)
Revenue growth and new domains	64.6	24.5	+40.1
Maintenance and replacement	42.2	16.0	+26.2
Total	106.8	40.5	+66.3

Type	Details
Revenue growth and new domains	Production facilities of next-generation smart meters
<i>II</i>	 Construction of a factory for oil and gas- insulated measuring instrument transformers
Maintenance and replacement	Consolidation of manufacturing bases for high- voltage equipment
<i>II</i>	Seismic retrofitting of Oyama Plant



Research & Development

(In hundred millions of yen)

	FY2025 Plan (A)	FY2024 Actual (B)	Increase (A-B)
New domains	32.9	28.8	+4.1
Core businesses	10.5	8.8	+1.7
Total	43.4	37.6	+5.8

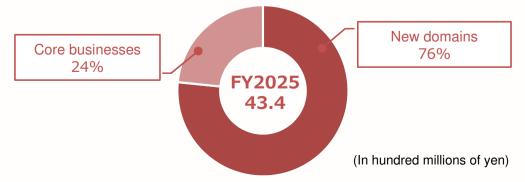
Type Details

New domains • Development of next-generation smart meters

Development of new type of quick chargers for EVs

Development of internal sensor-equipped voltage regulator

Core businesses • Development of a sensor for detecting people







TAKAOKA TOKO Group Medium-term Management Plan 2027

April 25, 2025



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^{*}Reform measures to revitalize the Company with a priority on safety (S), quality (Q), and compliance (C)

I. Review of Business Activities

- II. Establishment of New Management
 - Philosophy
- III. Medium-term Management Plan 2027
- IV. Action to implement management that is
 - conscious of cost of capital and stock price



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1. Consolidated business results

- During the period of the previous Medium-term Management Plan (FY2021 to FY2023), net sales and profits grew, and ROE improved along with improved operating profit ratio, achieving more than 8% in FY2023.
- On the other hand, in FY2024, both net sales and profits declined YoY due to the impact of inappropriate incidents (the
 costs of dealing with customers, loss of sales opportunities, and other factors).

	Mediun	n-term Ma 20	One-year plan			
Billions of yen (Amounts are rounded down	2021	2022	2023		20	24
to the nearest billion yen)	Results	Results	Results	Plan*1	Results	Forecast*2
Consolidated net sales	91.9	97.7	107.3	95.0	106.6	106.0
Consolidated operating profit	4.6	4.8	8.2	5.0	6.0	5.0
Consolidated operating profit ratio (%)	5.0	5.0	7.7	5.3	5.7	4.7
Profit attributable to owners of parent	3.2	2.9	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.2
ROE (%) *3	6.5	5.5	8.3	6.4	6.4	5.4
ROA (%) *4	3.3	2.8	4.2	3.4	3.3	2.7

Basic policies of the previous Medium-term Management Plan 2023 (2) Restructuring the Business Foundation Foundation

- (1) Deepening and Reforming Core
 Businesses
- Model change and sales expansion of flagship products
- Technical development for cost reduction
 Thorough operational kaizen and digitalization
- Development, reorganization, and strengthening of domestic and overseas production bases · Alliances with each domestic and overseas
 - Review of the role assignment of group
 companies

Reviewing the existing businesses and reforming manufacturing and sales systems to reallocate resources to pioneering areas

(3) Taking on the Challenge of Developing Our 2030 Vision

Establishment of new overseas production bases
 Model demonstration of data business and infrastructure system business

·Research and development of foundational technologies

Outcomes



- Sales for the metering products, particularly smart meters, grew.
- Strategic price revisions and withdrawing from unprofitable products led to improved profitability centered on core businesses.
- Productivity improved with advances in DX and enhancements in ongoing kaizen activities.

Challenges



- A large loss was recorded regarding inappropriate incidents of product quality. Reforms are underway, as well as the development of quality enhancement measures.
- There are delays in various measures for reforms of business foundations such as the reorganization of production bases and alliances.
- Delays in the selection and concentration of businesses resulting in dispersed resources, and ROE lagged behind the industry.

(Reference) April 25, 2024 "Notice on the delay in formulation and announcement of the next mid-term management plan"

Due to repeated inappropriate incidents, our group has postponed the formulation and announcement of the mid-term management plan, which was scheduled to start from the fiscal year ended March 31, 2025 (FY2024), by one year.

^{*1} Figures from "Notice of Amendment of Medium-term Management Plan" of April 27, 2022

³ Profit attributable to owners of parent ÷ Equity (average of term-beginning and term-end figures)

^{*2} October 28, 2024, "FY2025 Q2 (Interim) earnings report (consolidation)"

^{*4} Profit attributable to owners of parent ÷ Net assets (average of term-beginning and term-end figures)



2. Business results by key segment

Bu Billions of yen (Am	Isiness res				lion yen)	Review	Trend
		2021	2022	2023	2024	 Orders and sales for substation equipment related to factories and renewable energy were strong. 	
Electric	Net sales	57.6	56.9	62.1	59.8	 Profitability was improved, driven by the continued success of kaizen activities and strategic approach of avoiding orders for unprofitable models and ensuring 	
Equipment Business	Profit	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.2	appropriate profit margins for each project.Net sales declined due to the suspension from participating in bids for distribution	
	(%)	11.0	9.2	11.2	10.4	equipment (such as pole-mounted switches and controllers for distribution automation) following inappropriate incidents (FY2024: impact of approximately 3.4 billion yen)	
						0.4 Dillion yen)	
		2021	2022	2023	2024	• Sales volume of smart meters, instrument transformers, meter replacement work,	
Metering	Net sales	24.2	27.9	30.6	33.2	 including supervision services, steadily grew. WATT LINE SERVICE, our consolidated subsidiary, steadily contributed to the 	
Business	Business Profit (%)	1.7	2.3	4.6	4.3	profit, centered on the transportation business. Profitability was improved, driven by the continued success of kaizen activities	
		7.1	8.4	15.2	13.2	and strategic approach of avoiding orders for unprofitable models and ensuring appropriate profit margins for each project.	
		2021	2022	2023	2024	 Net sales steadily grew driven by quick chargers for EVs, the data business, and PPP/PFI. 	
GX Solution	Net sales	6.8	7.7	10.3	10.5	 MintWave, our consolidated subsidiary, steadily contributed to the profit, centered on the installation and maintenance business for quick chargers for 	
Business	Profit	(0.2)	(0.2)	0.3	(0.2)	EVs. • Achieving a shift to surplus in FY2023, it fell into losses again in FY2024.	
	(%)	(4.2)	(2.7)	3.0	(2.0)	Selection and concentration are necessary in this segment, which has a large number of products, to achieve stabilization of earnings and further growth.	,
		2021	2022	2023	2024	 3D bump inspection equipment contributed significantly to the profit with a peak 	
Applied Optics Inspection	Net sales	2.1	4.1	3.3	1.9	in FY2022, backed by vigorous capital investment of package makers (the semiconductor post-manufacturing process).	
System	Profit	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.2	 Despite the slowdown of capital investment of package makers and orders on a downward trend, orders for the first model of wafer bump inspection equipment 	
Business	(%)	22.5	36.1	23.2	12.1 (the semiconductor pre-manufacturing process) were received in FY2024.		



3. Revelation of inappropriate incidents and SQC First Reform

- In August 2021, we disclosed an inappropriate inspection of our gas insulated switchgear. Since then, we have conducted a total quality inspection of all products. Throughout the process, any newly identified inappropriate incidents were promptly disclosed, and in September 2024, we announced the final results of this inspection. We would like to offer our sincere apologies for the significant concern and inconvenience caused to our customers and other stakeholders due to the revelation and announcement of a series of inappropriate incidents.
- In October 2024, we announced the SQC First Reform to revitalize the Company as an organization that places the utmost priority on safety, quality, and compliance. Based on the root cause analysis and recommendations from the Investigation and Verification Committee, we developed the Four Reforms and action plans and started the implementation.

	Overview of series of inappropriate incidents
Aug. 27, 2021	Announcement of an inappropriate incident of gas insulated switchgear
Oct. 29,	Announcement of recurrence prevention measures against the inappropriate incident of gas insulated switchgear
2021	Announcement of an inappropriate incident of remote controller for automatic switch
May 16, 2023	Announcement of an inappropriate incident of certain instrument transformer products
Jan. 22, 2024	Announcement of an inappropriate incident of extra-high-voltage transformer products
2024	Establishment of the Investigation and Verification Committee
Apr. 25, 2024	Announcement postponed formulation of Medium-term Management Plan
May 14,	Announcement of an inappropriate incident of certain instrument transformer products
2024	Announcement of receipt of Interim Report from the Investigation and Verification Committee on an inappropriate incident of extrahigh-voltage transformer products
Son 10	Announcement of results of total quality inspection
Sep.19, 2024	Announcement of receipt of Supplementary Report and Final Report from the investigation and verification committee

Announcement of SQC First Reform based on Oct. 28, 2024 reflections on and lessons learned from the series of inappropriate incidents

Root causes of the series of inappropriate incidents

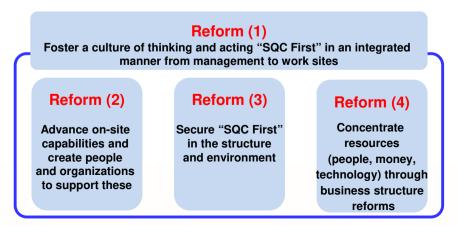
Root cause (1) [Disassociation between management and work sites]

Root cause (2) [Weakened on-site capabilities]

Root cause (3) [Lack of effectiveness of structure and DX]

Root cause (4) [Dispersion and shortages of resources]

✓ SQC First Reform (Four Reforms)



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4. Action plans for SQC First Reform

Reform 1 Foster a culture of thinking and acting "SQC First" in an integrated manner from management to work sites

- (1) Review Management Philosophy, Vision and Credo, and promote understanding and instilment of them
- (2) Revitalize communication between management and work sites (town hall meetings, etc.)
- (3) Think and act "SQC First" led by management (Executive Directors and Executive Officers)
- (4) Prioritize allocation of resources (people and money) to the foundation development
- (5) Accelerate response to recommendations by Management Reformation Task Force* and reestablish a forum to encourage employees to raise issues and propose reforms by themselves

Reform 2 Advance on-site capabilities and create people and organizations to support these

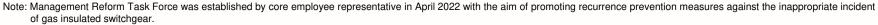
- (1) Strengthen the securing and developing of human resources (strengthening of recruitment, development of on-the-job training environment, talent management system, training rotation, etc.)
- (2) Enhance basic education and self-development environment (compliance with laws and standards, QMS, compliance, kaizen, etc.)
- (3) Review the personnel system to appropriately evaluate those who take on challenges, promote personnel rotation for T-type human resources, etc.
- (4) Promote kaizen activities considering S (safety) = Q (quality) = C (compliance) >>> D (delivery) ≥ C' (cost)
- (5) Ensure psychological safety and promote communication within and outside the workplace, emphasizing reporting, contacting, and consultation, active listening, and dialogue

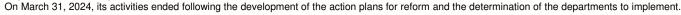
Reform 3 Secure "SQC First" in the structure and environment

- (1) Reorganize and timely updates to internal manuals (design, manufacturing, inspection standards, etc.) and utilize them for regular training
- (2) Ensure quality by separating and clarifying the roles of design, manufacturing, and quality assurance, and by setting and visualizing a reasonable lead time (LT)
- (3) Implement kaizen in internal control systems to strengthen risk detection, prevention, and response (exercise functions of the 3-line defense, strengthening risk management system, corporate ethics activities and whistleblower hotline, thorough documentation, etc.)
- (4) Accelerate the promotion of factory DX (digitalization and automation of manufacturing and inspection processes, visualization of production and process control, etc.)

Reform 4 Concentrate resources (people, money, technology) through business structure reforms

- (1) Shift away from self-manufacturing for some products where we lack technology and resources (selection and concentration of manufacturing) and allocate resources optimally to ensure quality and growth simultaneously
- (2) Standardize product specifications and delivery times while leveraging our strengths in "flexible response to individual specifications and delivery times"







6

- I. Review of Business Activities
- II. Establishment of New Management
 - **Philosophy**
- III. Medium-term Management Plan 2027
- IV. Action to implement management that is conscious of cost of capital and stock price





1. TAKAOKA TOKO Group New Management Philosophy

 Upon re-launching as the new TAKAOKA TOKO under SQC First, we have established the "TAKAOKA TOKO Group New Management Philosophy" since we need a new compass and code of conduct as a guiding principle for all Group employees.

◆ Purpose: Embody the desire to "continuously support safe, secure, and comfortable lifestyles and sustainable development of society" as the

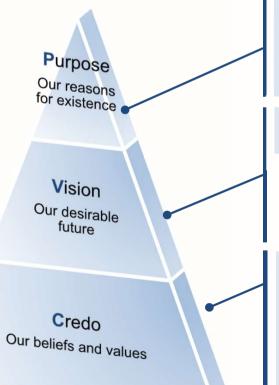
Group's reasons for existence

◆ Vision: Aim for "SERA" as the vision of employees and organizations (seamlessly collaborate with each other while maximizing each person's

energy to dynamically activate the future of the company and the employees) in addition to being a concept common to all of our

businesses

• Credo: Reflect the reflections on and lessons learned from the inappropriate incidents while following the current credo



To support the energy of people and society through certainty of technology and co-creation for a future brimming with smiles

To become a "SERA company" that designs the energy networks of tomorrow!

Seamless Energy Relations & Activation

To become a company contributing to the realization of a sustainable society by seamlessly pioneering the future of energy

- Do the right things right
- Communication + Change × Challenge
- A tremendous sense of ownership
- Look at the three "gens (actuals)" × Look outside × Look ahead
- Pursue the essence







2. Purpose (our reasons for existence)

To support the energy of people and society through certainty of technology and co-creation for a future brimming with smiles

Certainty of technology

We have contributed to the development of electric power infrastructure in Japan, which is considered to be of the highest quality in the world, with the technical capabilities we have developed.

We will continue to deepen and evolve our technology persistently and honestly with fortitude and worksite-driven originality and ingenuity.

Co-creation

Co-creation refers to co-creation with customers, co-creation with business partners, and co-creation among employees.

Together with our customers and business partners, we strive to create new value and make our utmost efforts to resolve social issues.

Energy

The word "energy" represents not only power and other forms of energy that support social infrastructure, but also energy as the power of every individual's life.

It embodies our desire to support not only a safe and rich society, but also people's vitality.

A future brimming with smiles

Our goal is to continue to support safe, secure, and comfortable lifestyles and the sustainable development of society, and to create a bright future brimming with smiles.

To this end, we will continue to build trust and be a trusted company.







3. Vision (our desirable future)

To become a "SERA company" that designs the energy networks of tomorrow!

We will fulfill our two-fold mission and aim to make the leap to "SERA Company!"

Unchanging mission: To contribute to a safe and rich life and the development of socioeconomic

activities by supporting stable supply and advanced use of electricity

New mission: To contribute to a sustainable society by creating solutions for new social

issues, including carbon neutrality and the strengthening of resilience

In addition to its original meaning of "future existence," SERA embodies the desire to be an entity that seamlessly connects energy, activates it, and designs the energy network of the future.

We will deepen and evolve our capabilities to develop and provide equipment and solutions that provide total support for electric power networks, and integrate the latest data and digital technologies, thereby becoming a seamless connection between the energy networks of the future, people's daily lives, and a sustainable society.



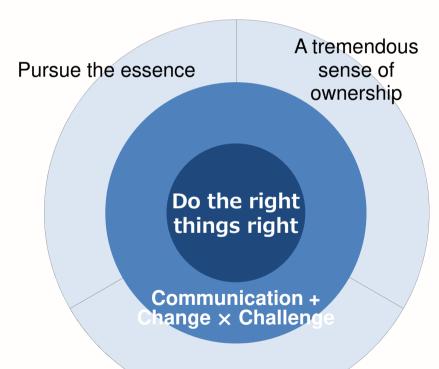






4. Credo (our beliefs and values)





Look at the three "gens (actuals)" x Look outside x Look ahead

Do the right things right

With safety, quality, and compliance as our top priorities, we will "do the right things as a human" for our customers, society, and future. Let this be the guiding principle of all our thinking and acting.

Communication + Change × Challenge

In our daily work, it is important to communicate and to keep challenging ourselves for transformation.

Let's continue to take on the challenge of kaizen and transformation by actively collaborating vertically, horizontally, diagonally, inside and outside the organization in order to improve the quality of work and create new value.

A tremendous sense of ownership

Let each one of us play a leading role and be aware of the purpose, role, and responsibility of our own work.

Let's have a tremendous sense of ownership as professionals.

Look at the three "gens (actuals)" × Look outside × Look ahead

Let's always keep track of the three "gens (actuals)" of the work site, what is there, and what is happening there.

Then, with an attitude of learning, let's look outside the company to the market, customer needs, and competitors, and look ahead to the changes that await us.

Pursue the essence

Never be distracted by the superficial aspects of the work or task at hand. Let's search for the grounds and root causes behind it, asking "Why? Why? Why? repeatedly to discover the essence of things.

- I. Review of Business Activities
- II. Establishment of New Management

Philosophy

- III. Medium-term Management Plan 2027
- IV. Action to implement management that is conscious of cost of capital and stock price



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1. Changes in internal and external environment

Political

- Planned facility renewal through a revenue cap system
- <u>Next-generation electric power network</u> for realization of GX2040 vision
- Formulation of <u>the 7th Strategic Energy Plan</u>
 (<u>achieving both stable supply and decarbonization</u> for electricity demand such as DX)

Economic

- <u>Increase in electricity demand</u> due to growth in data centers, semiconductor plants, etc.
- Increased pressure on wages due to labor shortages and rising prices
- Actions to achieve <u>management that is conscious of cost of capital</u>

Social

- Growing interest in sustainability of society and the environment
- Decrease in workforce in Japan
- Growing need for BCP and resilience

Technology

- Digital grid and IoT
- Advanced energy use
- Advanced facility operation and maintenance through sensing technology
- Deteriorated product quality and eroded trust of stakeholders in our group due to a series of inappropriate incidents
- Lack of instilment of management's thoughts and policies
- Insufficient human resources due to recruitment difficulties and lack of training initiatives
- Delay of DX to support business advancement and labor saving

Our approach

Establish a system for market expansion of Electric Equipment Business and Metering Business

Shift to selling services integrated with digital solutions

Improve capital efficiency Optimize cost of capital

Promote DX further, improve productivity

Implement SQC First Reform

Establishment and instilment of New Management Philosophy



2. Positioning of Medium-term Management Plan 2027



• The Medium-term Management Plan 2027 shall be positioned as the foundation period for "restoration and growth as the revitalized SQC First TAKAOKA TOKO."

• We will maintain the business performance targets of the 2030 VISION outlined in April 2021 and, as management targets for 2030, aim to achieve consolidated net sales of 150.0 billion yen and operating profit ratio of 10%)





3. Basic policies

What we want to achieve

Restore stakeholder trust by restoration to a QC First company

Transform the core businesses (Electric Equipment Business / Metering Business) into a business structure that can secure solid profits while ensuring SQC, and grow in response to the expanding market

Invest profits from the core businesses in focus businesses and core peripheral businesses to build a foundation for a further leap forward

As a result, our products and services will support the foundation of the energy business and contribute to a sustainable society.

Basic policies

1

SQC First Reform

- Foster a culture of thinking and acting "SQC First" in an integrated manner from management to work sites
- Advance on-site capabilities and create "people and organizations" to support these
- Secure "SQC First" in the structure and environment
- Concentrate resources (people, money, technology) through business structure reforms
- Restoration and strengthening of core businesses
- Rebuild business processes
- Promote optimal operations at a Group level
- Rebuilding of a growth story
- Identify and strengthen growth businesses

- Strengthening of a management base
- Strengthen sustainability initiatives





4. Target consolidated business performance

- Considering the partial residual impact of the inappropriate incidents and the impact of investment plan trends of the TEPCO Group, the business performance in FY2025 is expected to remain almost flat from FY2024.
- We will promote various measures based on the basic policies and aim to achieve V-shaped growth in the plan for FY2027 to a level that exceeds the record-high profits of FY2023.

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	2024 Results	2025 Plan	2027 Plan
Consolidated net sales	106.6 billion yen	108.0 billion yen	120.0 billion yen
Consolidated profit	6■0 billion yen	6.2 billion yen	9.0 billion yen
Profit attributable to owners of parent	3.8 billion yen	3.9 billion yen	5.5 billion yen
ROE *1	6.4%	6.4%	8.0 % or more
ROIC *2	6.6%	6.6%	8.0 % or more
Equity ratio	53.6%	Around 53.0 %	Around 50.0 %

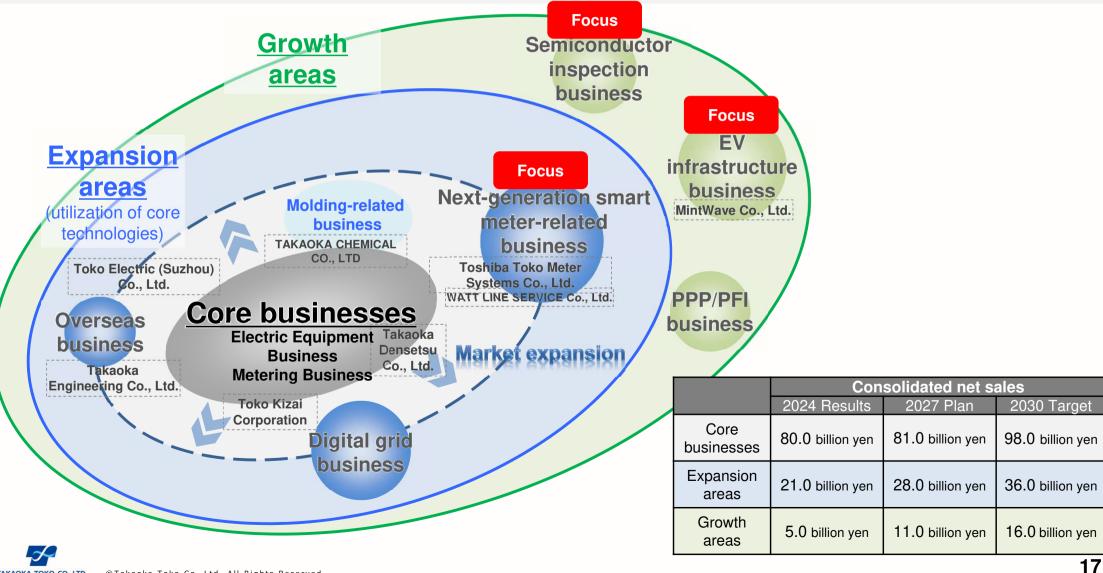


^{*2} Operating profit x (1 - Effective tax rate) ÷ (interest-bearing debt + Equity)



5. Future vision of business segments

- We will aim for the restoration and strengthening of the core businesses (Electric Equipment Business / Metering Business), responding to market expansion, and sales expansion including adjoining areas.
- We will allocate resources to the next-generation smart meter-related business, EV infrastructure business, and semiconductor inspection business, which are expected to grow in the future, as focus businesses.





6. Priority measures in key segments

Amid the ongoing market expansion, we will establish the growth foundation by quality improvement of extra-high-voltage power reception and substation equipment, expansion of manufacturing capacity, optimization of high-voltage equipment production sites, promotion of factory DX, development of environmentally friendly and IoT products, etc.

Electric Equipment Business

Performance by segment (billions of yen)

	2024	2025	2027
Net sales	59.8	59.1	61.0
Profit	6.2	6.9	6.2
(%)	10.4	11.7	10.2

Measure 1

Measure 2

Measure 3

Measure 2

Measure 2

- Business revitalization and growth through partnering in extra-highvoltage power reception and substation equipment business
- Supply of power reception and substation equipment for large-scale facilities such as data centers
- Productivity enhancement by consolidation of dispersed production sites
- Development of environmentally friendly products to meet market needs
- Development of advanced sensing technology and expansion of service business
- Development of new services capable of accommodating next-generation networks

Metering

Business

In addition to the stable expansion of the instrument transformer business, we will take advantage of the opportunity of the introduction of next-generation smart meters by electric power companies (from FY2025) to expand our market share by strengthening our competitiveness and expand our business to peripheral areas such as the meter equipment center business.

Performance by segment (billions of yen)

	2024	2025	2027
Net sales	33.2	33.6	35.0
Profit	4.3	3.6	5.8
(%)	13.2	10.7	16.6

- Stable supply and increase in market share of next-generation smart meters
- Expansion of value chain for next-generation smart meters through meter equipment center business
- Reinforcement of manufacturing capacity and expansion of sales through expansion of oil-to-gas transformer plant
- Improvement of productivity through automation of manufacture and testing of molds and oil-to-gas transformers
- · Expansion of gas VT business in growth markets of China and India
- Development and market launch of SF₆-alternative gas products





6. Priority measures in key segments

W will establish GX Solution Business, which contributes to resolving social issues (expansion of renewable energy and local production for local consumption, full-scale spread of EVs, energy saving and CO₂ reduction, decarbonized city planning, etc.) toward the realization of carbon neutrality, as a profitable business.

GX Solution Business

Performance by segment (billions of yen)

	2024	2025	2027
Net sales	10.5	12.2	20.0
Profit	(0.2)	0.3	1.9
(%)	(2.0)	2.5	9.5

Measure 4

Measure 3

- Stabilization of earnings and early return to profitability by streamlining product portfolio and concentrating resources
- Expansion of product and service lineup in SERA series and expansion of customers
- Enter the next-generation Automatic Metering Infrastructure (AMI) business and development of data utilization business
- Ongoing receipt of orders and expansion of PPP/PFI business
- Expansion of energy management services for the realization of carbon neutrality

Applied Optics
Inspection
System
Business

We will achieve V-shaped growth through the launch of products in response to the evolution of leading-edge semiconductors (chipletization) and exploration of new customers in Japan and overseas, leveraging our strength of having the biggest market share of bump inspection equipment for state-of-the-art packaged substrates in Japan.

Performance by segment (billions of yen)

	2024	2025	2027
Net sales	1.9	2.2	3.0
Profit	0.2	0.2	0.4
(%)	12.1	9.1	13.3



- <u>Launch of products in response to increased demand for bump inspection resulting from evolution of leading-edge semiconductors</u>
- Exploration and expansion of customers in Japan and overseas for the expansion of sales



Measure 1

Revitalization and growth in extra-high-voltage power reception and substation equipment business



- Realize radical kaizen in technology, quality, and business structure through partnering for high voltage transformers and gas insulated switchgears
- Simultaneously, make intensive investments in aging factories and facilities to revitalize them into "profitable factories" that can respond to strong demand and achieve growth

External environment

- The energy market maintains growth through DX (generative AI, robotics, etc.) and GX (increase in renewable energy, promotion of electrification, and utilization of hydrogen, etc.)
- Increasing demand for environmentally friendly products that contribute to carbon neutrality
- With the spread of renewable energy, the demand of the advanced operation of the power distribution network has increased (low initial investment and minimal maintenance)

Direction of measures

- Invest in renewal of aging plant facilities and reinforce productivity
- Shift away from self-manufacturing, and establish technology and quality systems through co-creation and production facilities and systems to meet demand

(1) Business revitalization and strengthening of extra-high-voltage power reception and substation equipment business

 Improvement of safety and quality of high voltage transformers and gas insulated switchgears through partnering and investments to respond to strong demand for extra-high-voltage power reception and substation equipment

(2) Introduction of environmentally friendly products

- Market launch of vegetable oil high voltage transformers
- Promotion and early market launch of SF₆ gas-less switch gears

(3) Development and realization of products and services regarding advanced sensing technology

- Development of new sensing and high-precision deterioration diagnosis technology
- Realization of remote monitoring through advanced maintenance data analysis technology

Expanding demand for electricity New establishment and reinforcement of data centers and semiconductor plant, etc. Million kWh 880,000 840,000 800,000 This time 780,000 This time 760,000 Reference: Electricity Demand Forecast for Nationwide and Each Regional Service Area in Freleased on January 22, 2025 by Organization for Cross-regional Coordination of

Environmentally friendly high voltage transformer 66kV palm fatty acid ester transformer



Maintenance data analysis system

7. comp

Diagnosis screen

With

Equipment analysis tool

Database interface

Client terminal

7.2kV Smart SIS compatible with digital substation with sensing function



Measure 2

Consolidation of dispersed production sites and expansion of instrument transformer plant



- Aim to streamline resources (facilities / personnel) through the consolidation of dispersed production sites to maximize manufacturing productivity of high voltage equipment (small transformers, power distribution switchgears, instrument transformers for metering services)
- Simultaneously, make intensive investments in aging factories and facilities to realize "profitable factories" by factory DX and multi-training of personnel

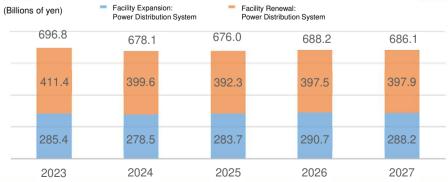
External environment

- There are two extremes: planned facility renewal based on a revenue cap system and changes in volume due to fluctuations in the price of key materials.
- New market expansion and increased price competition fueled by the unification of all power specifications
- Increased importance of more stable supply of power distribution equipment due to more severe disasters

Direction of measures

- Consolidation of production sites to optimize manufacturing costs
- Promotion of multi-trained workers at plants that can respond to demand

The Revenue Cap System 1st Regulatory Period Business Plan "Capital Investment Plan"



Reference: Business Plan of each General Transmission and Distribution Company submitted on September 29, 2023 (Excerpts from the Capital Investment Plan for the Power Distribution System)

(1) Consolidation of dispersed production sites of high voltage equipment

- Consolidation of dispersed production sites and functions of high voltage equipment (small transformers, power distribution switchgears, instrument transformers for metering services) (by the end of FY2028 as target)
- Promotion of DX (automation and digitalization) at the consolidated plant to realize high efficiency for production lines (by the end of FY2029 as target)
- Realization of multi-skilled workforce by consolidating personnel, and flexible personnel composition according to production conditions to adapt to a declining workforce

<u> </u>			
Plants for small transformers	Plants for power distribution switchgears	Plans for instrument transformers for metering services	
Case sheet metal plants	Case sheet metal plants	Case sheet metal plants	
Paint plants	Paint plants	Paint plants	
Assembly plants	Assembly plants	Assembly plants	
Shipping test station	Shipping test station	Shipping test station	

Consolidate in one place

(2) Expansion of oil-to-gas transformer plant

- Expansion of oil-to-gas transformer plant to respond to increased demand for electric power and increased demand due to withdrawal of other companies (by the end of 2026 as target)
- Realization of a 120% increase in production capacity along with improved safety and quality by revamping the layout to adjust to the expansion

Measure 3

Next-generation smart meters-related businesses



- Development of next-generation smart meters and development of production lines (automation rate at 100%) at Toshiba Toko Meter Systems is moving forward smoothly and manufacturing and shipping are scheduled to start in mid FY2025. Aim to expand our market share, using the nationwide unification of specifications as an opportunity.
- Maximize sales and profits through our involvement in the entire smart meter supply chain domain by newly promoting the "equipment center" business" and "next-generation AMI business"

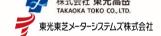
External environment

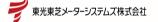
- Full-scale introduction of next-generation smart meters in FY2026
- Nationwide unification of specifications of smart meters

Direction of measures

 Involvement of the TAKAOKA TOKO Group in all areas of the supply chain, from upstream to downstream, to ensure superiority and increase the value of the Group's presence











WATT LINE SERVICE

New domain Creation of new services

Construction and production planning

Smart meter unit manufacturing

New domain Assembly of smart meters

Logistics / shipping

Construction supervision Installation work

Equipment center business as the pillar to supplying high-quality products*

Playing a pivotal role in the supply chain of smart meters toward the establishment of the environment for the next generation of electric power infrastructure

- Assembly operations for all smart meters
- Support services for pairing between Metering Division and Transmission Division



*Image of the completed plant

Advanced use of data and new solutions

Creation of new services to contribute to a sustainable society

- Development and maintenance of AMI (Advanced Metering Infrastructure) systems
- Data utilization services (monitoring support, etc.)
- IoT route utilization of new features (joint meter reading, etc.)

EV infrastructure businesses

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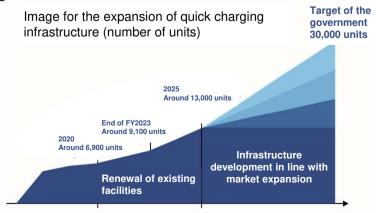
• Ensure our position as the top manufacturer of quick chargers for EVs by expanding the product lineup, strengthening one-stop services, refining the quality (outperforming competitors in failure downtime), our strength, and development of the business selling services in addition to proactive expansion of the "SERA" brand

External environment

- Installation of 300,000 units of charging infrastructure, including 30,000 units of public quick chargers by 2030 (based on the METI guidelines)
- Needs for higher output and introduction of meter billing system
- Demand for the establishment of a convenient, sustainable, and optimal charging infrastructure that meets the needs of various usage patterns

Direction of measures

- Quick response to needs (early launch of products for higher output and establishment of sustainable, and optimal charging infrastructure)
- Ensuring the quality as a top manufacturer of quick chargers for EVs



Reference: e-Mobility Power Co., Inc., material released on April 22, 2024

(1) Product lineup and expansion of customer base

- Large-capacity quick chargers (150kW) released in April 2025
- Next-generation ultra-fast chargers (400kW) scheduled to be released in fall 2025

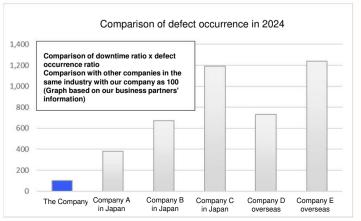
Acquired the world's first CHAdeMO certification

(2) Establishment of charging infrastructure services

- Strengthening and expansion of installation and maintenance systems in the Group
- Proactive expansion of the business selling services including the aima CHARGE and realization of commercialization

(3) Maintaining of the industry- top quality

 Maintaining of the industry-top quality and enhancement of the SERA brand as a manufacturer of quick chargers for EVs to be chosen







Measure 5

Semiconductor inspection business



Aim for V-shaped growth by exploration of new customers in Japan and overseas and market launch of new products in response to the
evolution of leading-edge semiconductors (chipletization), leveraging the trust and technology we have with the biggest market share of
bump inspection equipment for state-of-the-art packaged substrates in Japan, as demand for AI semiconductors increases significantly

External environment

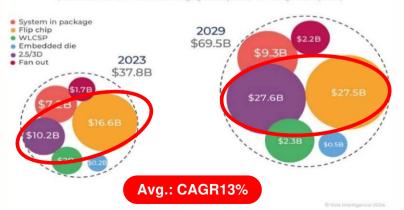
- Diversification of major manufacturers in the semiconductor industry
- Increasing demand for semiconductors for AI
- Increased inspection requests in response to semiconductor miniaturization by innovation of package technology and advancement of chipletization for electronic devices

Direction of measures

- Exploration and expansion of customers in Japan and overseas for the expansion of sales
- Responses to new inspection needs following the evolution of leading-edge semiconductors

Trend Forecast for FC-BGA Package Market

2023-2029 advanced packaging industry revenue forecast



(Flip chip: CAGR9%, 2.5/3D: CAGR18%)

Reference: Yole Intelligence "Status of the Advanced Packaging Industry 2024"

(1) Exploration and expansion of customers in Japan and overseas

- Strengthening of overseas sales by reviewing partner companies overseas
- Understanding of needs and enhancement of capabilities to respond to customers through close cooperation with major substrate manufacturers and end users

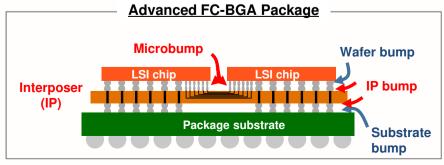
(2) Launch of new products in response to the evolution of package substrates

Leveraging our advanced sensing technology as an advantage,

- Market launch of inspection equipment that can measure interposer bumps
- Market launch of inspection equipment that can measure wafer bumps

For leading-edge semiconductors, it is projected that **the demand for bump inspection will significantly increase** following the bump domain doubled by the interposer structure and mounting of bumps that are finer than ever before (microbump).

In addition, it is projected that there will be stronger inspection demand for bumps on chiplets = wafer bumps than before since the package with the chiplet structure will be a high-cost package and all of each chiplet is required to be in good condition.







7. Strengthening of the Group governance

- Realize SERA between the headquarter and each group company and maximize the corporate value while maintaining QC First in the entire Group
- To this end, consider and introduce the following measures: clarification of the mission of each operating subsidiary, functional subsidiary, and overseas subsidiary, business portfolio optimization at a Group level, establishment of offensive and defensive governance (support, collaboration, and governance) systems, and cost of capital management (ROIC development)



Establishment of an "offensive"
governance structure by
business divisions (business
support, collaboration, etc.)
Establishment of an "defensive"
governance structure by
corporate divisions (establishment
of internal control system, etc.)

Human resources

Material and financial resources

- Establish the support system (support / monitoring) from the headquarter necessary for the promotion of offensive and defensive governance of group companies and realize SERA of human resources
- Review measures for capital utilization and management of and measures for dividends that contribute to maximizing management resource utilization at a Group level (cost-of-capital management)

C

Conduct periodic reviews of group company management systems, including business portfolios



8. Value enhancement of human capital

- Strengthen measures for human capital toward the creation of an organization where diverse people are motivated to co-create and keep challenging themselves
- Systematically promote measures for securing (hiring) and strengthening the training (OJT / Off-JT, rotations, etc.) of human resources that support growth, thinking and acting based on the Credo and introduction of a new personnel system that evaluates performance fairly, expansion of human capital investment (3 years: +6.0 billion yen for education, salaries, etc.), engagement improvement, etc.
- Aim to achieve 5% increase* in sales per employee driven by productivity improvements through promotion of DX and kaizen *TAKAOKA TOKO, non-consolidated

Current management challenges

Promotion of the New Management Philosophy

Revitalization and strengthening of core businesses / "shift of resources" to growth areas

Eradication and prevention of reoccurrence of "inappropriate incidents"

Ideal state to overcome challenges

Highly motivated to grow, communicate proactively both internally and externally, and continue to change and transform oneself through repeated Change x Challenge

- Capable of flexibly changing the structure in response to shifts in strategy and business portfolios
- Diverse human resources are able to demonstrate their abilities in the right places, produce results, complement and cooperate with each other, and demonstrate their collective strengths.
- Kaizen / SQC First are rooted in the culture.
- Thinking and acting independently based on the Management Philosophy
- Energized workplace with D&I and open communication

Main initiatives

- Strengthening measures to proactively secure diverse human resources
- Strengthening education and training systems for human resource growth
- Training and management using talent management systems
- Implementation of a new role-based personnel system that appropriately evaluates the performance of roles
- Introduction of a role-based personnel system for flexible human resource allocation
- Creation of a system to strengthen on-site capabilities and human resource growth (systematization of rotations, expansion of FA system)
- Promotion of diversity and work-life management (women empowerment, male workers taking childcare leave, flexible work styles)
- Development of various measures to index and improve employee engagement
- Introduction of an evaluation system that facilitates the practice of kaizen, SQC First, thinking and acting of credo, etc.
- Ensuring of psychological safety and promotion of communication within and outside the workplace, emphasizing reporting, contacting, and consultation, active listening, and dialogue



Strengthen organizationa capabilities

organizational culture

) sern

9. DX strategies

- Based on changes in digital trends in the world and SQC First Reform, a six-item DX roadmap has been formulated and is being promoted.
- For the time being, we will especially focus on "(1) Factory DX of SQC First Reform," "(2) Desk work DX by generating AI," and "(6) DX talent development, which will serve as the foundation."

Digital trends

a. Generalization of Al

- Generative AI, generic AI, AI as good as or better than humans
- Automated and unmanned operations
- ·Coexistence of humans and Al

b. Smart factories

- ·IoT, digital twins
- Robots, AGVs, etc. to replace labor
- ·Mass customization

c. Use of data

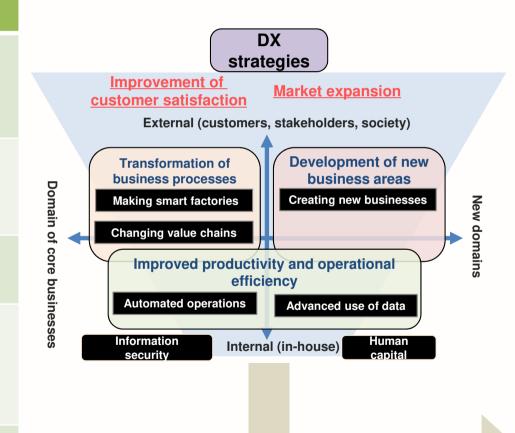
- ·Utilization of big data and IoT data
- Automated data analysis

d. Development of virtual space world

- Fusion of real and virtual worlds, xR (VR·AR·MR)
- Virtual communication, dispersed and remote collaboration

e. Advanced infrastructure

- High-speed, high-capacity, low-latency network
- ·Zero trust security



DX roadmap

(1) Factory DX

- Transformation of manufacturing processes
- ✓ Digitalization and automation of inspection and manufacturing
- Creating a database of quality-related information

(2) Desk work DX

✓ Work transformation using generative AI

(3) Sales and design DX

- ✓ Transformation of the supply chain
- ✓ Automated estimation and design
- ✓ Utilization of 3D data, simulation

(4) Advanced use of data

- Data analysis, visualization of factories
- ✓ Development of data scientists

(5) Strengthening of supply chain security

- ✓ Zero trust security
- ✓ PSIRT / ISMS

(6) DX talent development

✓ Development of core employees



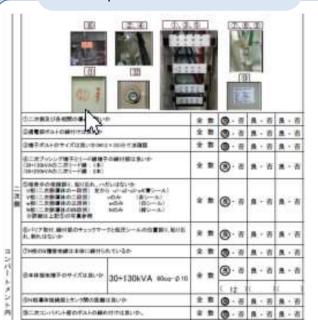
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9. DX strategies (Promotion status of factory DX)

- Accelerate initiatives to build processes that do not require human intervention and to strengthen process control, including digitalization of check sheet (inspection: until March 2027, manufacturing: until March 2028), visualization of production status (until March 2027), and digitalization and automation of manufacturing and inspection lines (sequentially)
- A laboratory will be established in FY2025 to verify and apply various DX technologies.

Example of digitalized check sheet

Example of screen on a tablet



- Characteristics ——
- Input by digital caliper without human intervention
- Storage and traceability by data
- Display check points with pictures and illustrations

Automation of manufacturing (technical verification)

Assembly by collaborative robots



- -- Verification items --
- Transport and assembly of components
- Screw tightening (M8-10 hexagon head bolt)
- Positioning using force sensors
- Alignment using an imaging camera

*Collaborative robot: robot that can be installed without safety fences and allows people to work within the robot's range of movement.

Automation of inspection (technical verification)

Inspection with sensors and cameras



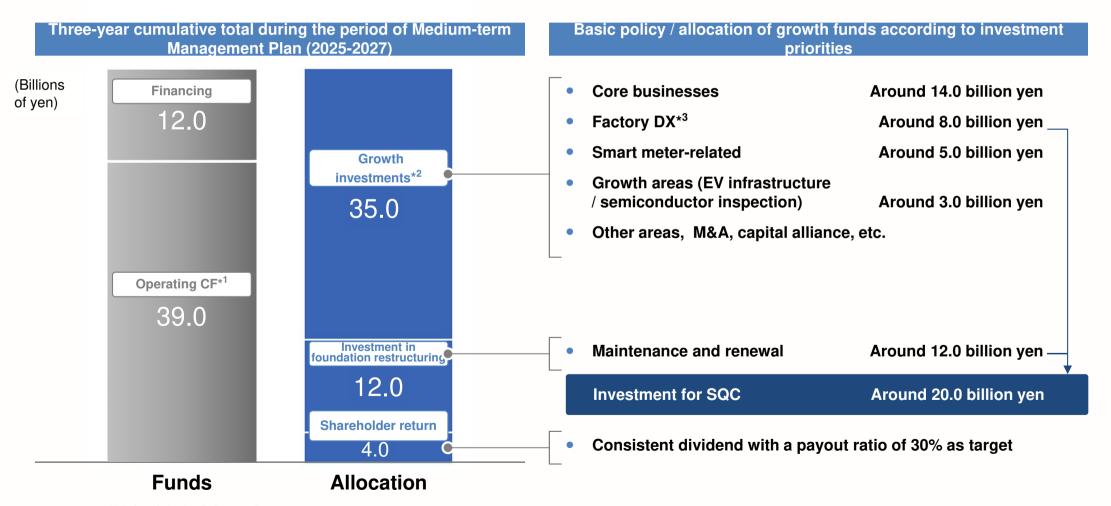
- Verification items ——
- Determination of appearance defects such as discoloration, scratches, etc.
- Dimensional measurements
- Confirmation of the presence of parts and check marks
- Determination of whether parts are in good condition for installation





10. Financial strategies (Cash allocation)

- Plan to invest a total of 47.0 billion yen (including R&D expenditures), significantly increasing from the previous Medium-term Management Plan period (2021-2023: around 15.0 billion yen), to strengthen core businesses and establish the growth foundation for focus businesses in addition to ensuring SQC for factory DX, measures for aging facilities, etc.
- Review shareholder returns toward further expansion, as detailed on the next page
- These funds will be financed by operating cash flow as well as through the use of interest-bearing debt.





^{*2} Including R&D expenditures

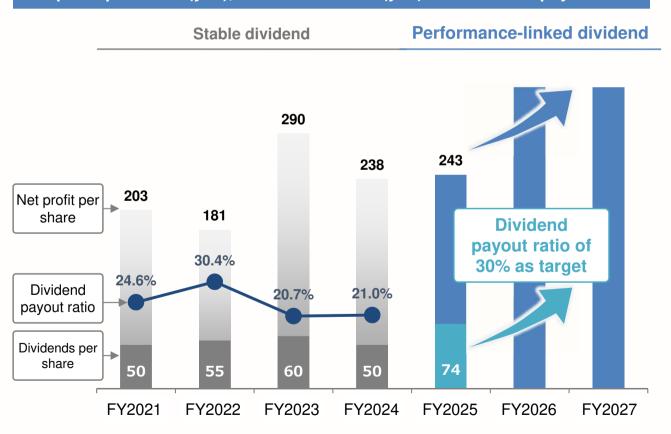




10. Financial strategies (Shareholder return policy)

- Revise our shareholder return policy from "stable dividends" to "performance-linked dividends," aiming to further increase shareholder returns while improving corporate value
- During the period of the Medium-term Management Plan 2027, target for dividend payout ratio is set at 30% considering the substantial
 amount of investment planned for SQC investment, strengthening core businesses, and building the growth foundation of focus businesses.

Net profit per share (yen), dividend amount (yen) and dividend payout ratio



Dividend policy

- Performance-linked based on each fiscal year's results
- Dividend payout ratio of 30% as target
 - In the event that profit attributable to owners of parent significantly fluctuates due to nonrecurring special factors, the dividend amount may be determined taking into account the impact of such factors.
 - Applied from the fiscal year ending March 31, 2026 (FY2025)



^{*} Dividend per share includes a commemorative dividend of 5 yen for FY2022 and a special dividend of 10 yen for FY2023.

Connection between materiality and Medium-term Management Plan 2027



Materiality	Opportunities / risks ☆: opportunities ★: risks	Medium-term Management Pla Basic policies	Key KGI*	
			Items (including internal indicators)	Plan for FY2027
Contribution to stable supply and advanced use of electricity	Occurrence of needs for renewal of aging facilities due to the revenue cap system Occurrence of demand for installation of reception and substation equipment in line with investments for large-scale renewable energy generation, data center, etc.	SQC First Reform 2 Restoration and strengthening of core businesses	Net sales of the core businesses	81.0 billion yen
	 	Rebuilding of a growth story	Net sales of the expansion areas and growth areas	39.0 billion yen
Contribution to realization of carbon neutrality	☆ Increase in environmental awareness among users	Rebuilding of a growth story 4Strengthening of a management base	Net sales of products and services that contribute to carbon neutrality	7.8 billion yen
	★ Promotion of distributed energy resource and regional microgrid		Implementation level of R&D for products and services that contribute to carbon neutrality	_
	★ Decrease in competitiveness due to delayed response		Reduction of Scope1 & 2 (FY2014 as base year)	46% or more
Creation of an organization where diverse people are motivated to co-create and keep challenging themselves	Revitalization of the organization through high employee engagement	SQC First Reform Strengthening of a management base	Percentage of female workers in managerial positions	3% or more
	★ Human capital outflow due to low engagement		Employment rate of people with disabilities	2.7% or more
	★ Intensifying competition for recruitment of digital talent		Employee happiness level (out of 10 points)	6.5 points or more
			Acceleration of kaizen and DX	_
Stakeholder engagement	$_{\precsim}$ Decrease in cost of capital through assessment of ESG initiatives	 Restoration and strengthening of core businesses Strengthening of a management base 	Evaluation score on the integrated report	_
	★ Increase in cost of capital due to low stock prices		PBR	1.0 times or more
	Occurrence of human rights issues such as forced labor in the supply chain		Implementation of supplier comprehensive assessments	_
Ensuring of safety, quality, compliance, and enhancement of governance	Improvement of corporate value through governance with discipline	SQC First Reform	Implementation of SQC First Reform	
	★ Decrease in awareness of laws, internal rules, etc.		Number of defects	_
	Increase in cybersecurity risks associated with the advancement of digitalization		Number of work stoppage accidents	_



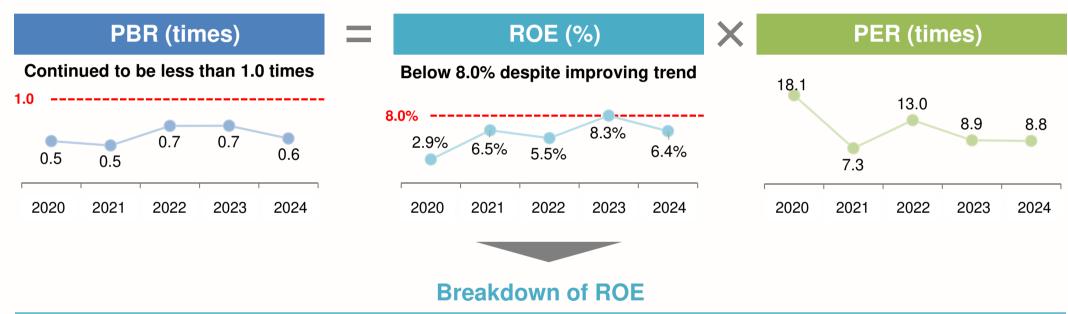
- I. Review of Business Activities
- II. Establishment of New Management
 - Philosophy
- III. Medium-term Management Plan 2027
- IV. Action to implement management that is conscious of cost of capital and stock price





1. Analysis of current situation

- While the Group's PBR is rising, it has remained below the target level of 1.0.
- The main cause of this is the low level of ROE (remaining below 8%, with the exception of FY2023). Breaking down ROE, we recognize that improvement of the return on sales is a challenge.
- Regarding PER, we recognize the importance of strengthening engagement by promoting dialogue with stakeholders.



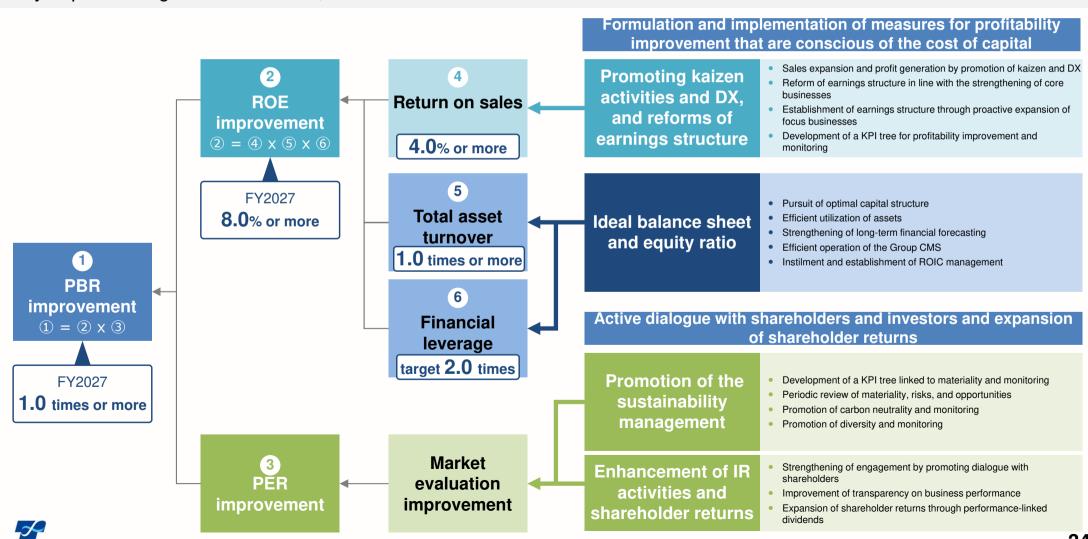






2. Initiatives for improvement of PBR

- To achieve ROE of 8.0% or more, we will increase the return on sales by thoroughly promoting kaizen activities and DX, as well as reforms of earnings structure that are conscious of cost of capital.
- Further, to increase PER, we will promote sustainability management, strengthen IR activities, and expand shareholder returns.
- By implementing these measures, we will aim to achieve a PBR of 1.0 or more in FY2027.





Notes regarding forward-looking statements
Figures regarding future plans contained in this document are based on the information currently available to the Company. Actual financial results may differ greatly due to various factors in the future.



